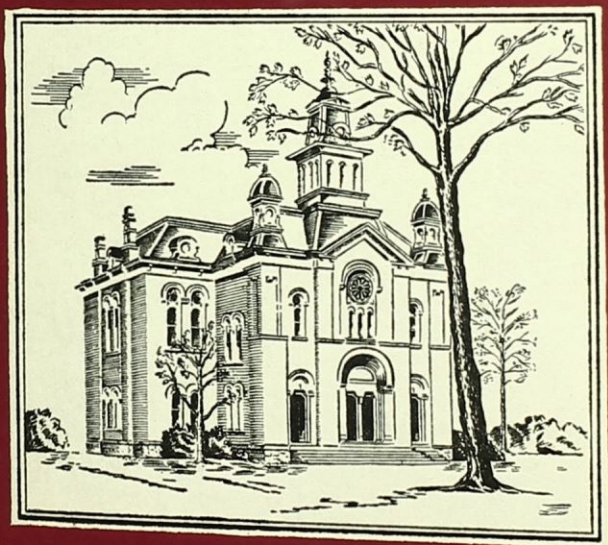


Cumberland University



School of Law



BULLETIN
1957-58

DIRECTORY FOR CORRESPONDENCE

Inquiries and communications to the University will be expedited if they are addressed directly to the proper authorities, classified and listed below:

For matters of general University
policy and interest

DR. CHARLES B. HAVENS, *President*
Memorial Hall
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

For matters relative to admissions,
instructions, faculty, and
scholarships in the School of Law

GRISSIM H. WALKER, *Dean*
School of Law
Cordell Hull Building
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

For matters relative to admissions,
instructions, faculty, and
scholarships in the college

JACK H. HOWARD, *Dean*
The Junior College
Memorial Hall
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

For matters relative to student
housing, fees, all student services,
etc.

MR. RAY G. ROBERTS
Business Manager
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

For transcripts of credits, duplicate
diplomas, etc.

MISS IMOGENE BRADLEY
Administrative Secretary
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

For Alumni records, activities, etc.

MR. MICHAEL D. EARNEY
Assistant to the President
Cumberland University
Lebanon, Tennessee

BULLETIN
of
CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY
LEBANON, TENNESSEE



SCHOOL OF LAW
1957-58

UNIVERSITY BULLETIN—CATALOGUE ISSUE

Volume 115

August, 1957

No. 1

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CALENDAR FOR 1957

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH							APRIL						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
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8	9	10	11	12	13	14	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
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CALENDAR FOR 1958

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CALENDAR FOR 1959

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH							APRIL						
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18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
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MAY							JUNE							JULY							AUGUST						
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10	11	12	13	14	15	16	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
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24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30					26	27	28	29	30	31		30	31					
SEPTEMBER							OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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27	28	29	30				25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29	30						27	28	29	30	31		

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

SCHOOL OF LAW

FALL QUARTER 1957-1958

September
Tuesday 24 Registration
Wednesday 25 8:00 A.M. Classes Begin

October
Tuesday 1 Registration Period Closes

November
Wednesday 27 Thanksgiving Holidays Begin

December
Monday 2 8:00 A.M. Thanksgiving Holidays End
Saturday 7 Examinations Begin
Friday 13 Quarter Ends

WINTER QUARTER 1957-1958

January
Thursday 2 Registration
Friday 3 8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Thursday 9 Registration Period Closes

March
Friday 14 Examinations Begin
Thursday 20 Quarter Ends

SPRING QUARTER 1957-1958

March
Monday 24 Registration
Tuesday 25 8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Monday 31 Registration Period Closes

May
Thursday 29 Examinations Begin

June
Thursday 5 Quarter Ends
Saturday 7 Graduation

NOTE: It is expected that the University will convert from the present quarter system of scheduling to the semester system during the 1958-1959 session. Further announcements will be made in next year's University Bulletin.

SUMMER QUARTER 1958

June

Wednesday 11 Registration
Thursday 12 8:00 A.M. Classes Begin
Thursday 19 Registration Period Closes

July

Friday 4 Independence Day Holiday

August

Thursday 21 Examinations Begin
Tuesday 26 Quarter Ends

CONTENTS

HISTORY, ORGANIZATION, AND CONTROL	7
ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS	16
EXPENSES AND FINANCIAL AID	19
STUDENT HOUSING	22
ACADEMIC REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS	23
THE LAW CURRICULUM	30
COURSES OF STUDY	31
REGISTER OF STUDENTS	39
HONOR ROLL OF DISTINGUISHED ALUMNI	42

CONTENTS

1	Introduction
10	Chapter I. The History of the United States
20	Chapter II. The Constitution of the United States
30	Chapter III. The Federal Government
40	Chapter IV. The State Governments
50	Chapter V. The Local Governments
60	Chapter VI. The Judiciary
70	Chapter VII. The Executive
80	Chapter VIII. The Legislative
90	Chapter IX. The Administration
100	Chapter X. The Future

HISTORY ORGANIZATION AND CONTROL

BRIEF HISTORY OF THE UNIVERSITY

CUMBERLAND UNIVERSITY, organized in 1842 at Lebanon, Tennessee, was appropriately named, for the country in which it was established was known in the early days of its history as the Cumberland Country, a territory lying partly in Tennessee and partly in Kentucky. Lebanon is in the heart of the Cumberland Country, being situated only six miles from the Cumberland River. A few miles to the east are the Cumberland Mountains. It is said that the mountains and the river were named for the famous Duke of Cumberland, William Augustus, the third son of George II.

One of the oldest universities in the Central South, Cumberland has made a significant contribution of distinguished leadership to the South and to the nation. The men who founded Cumberland—Judge Robert Looney Caruthers, the Reverend George Donnell, and others—were zealous in evangelism and were leaders in church and state. Early graduates of Cumberland founded several colleges, organized many churches, and helped in laying the foundations of some great western states.

A Law Department was added to the academic school on October 1, 1847, a School of Engineering in 1852, a Theological School in 1854, and a School of Music in 1903. A School of Business Administration and a School of Aeronautics were organized in 1940 and 1941. Although all schools except the School of Law and the College of Arts and Science have been discontinued the traditional name of Cumberland University has not been changed. Closed between the spring of 1951 and September of 1955, the College of Arts and Science is resuming its former role of stressing the pioneer spirit of constructive thinking and acting that has made Cumberland a famous name in education.

For almost a century Cumberland was operated under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church—first, under the Cumberland Presbyterian Church, and, later on, under the Presbyterian Church U.S.A. For some time prior to 1946, however, the latter body had withdrawn all financial support, and Cumberland had operated, for all practical purposes, as an independent institution.

Early in 1946 control of the University was transferred by an amendment to the Charter to the Tennessee Baptist Convention, who operated the school until 1951. In the spring of that year the Tennessee Baptists came into possession of Ward-Belmont College in Nashville, Tennessee, and relocated there to open what is now known as Belmont College.

In May, 1951, the former Board of Trustees who had held control of the University prior to 1946 secured another amendment to the Charter which re-established Cumberland as a private, independent corporation, established "for the general welfare, and not for profit."

BRIEF HISTORY OF THE SCHOOL OF LAW

The School of Law was established in Cumberland University, October 1, 1847, as a result of the action of the Board of Trustees taken on February 22, 1847. When the Law School opened, the course of study comprised two years of law without any definite pre-legal requirements. In 1871 the course of study was reduced to one year; this plan was continued till 1935, with major emphasis on the textbook plan of study. In 1935 a second year was added, emphasizing the case method of study. On July 10, 1946, the two-year plan was officially closed. Beginning in September, 1946, the requirements of the School of Law were established as follows: (1) two years of pre-legal college work with a minimum of 96 quarter hours; (2) three years of full-time study of law. In September, 1952, the pre-legal college work requirement was increased to three years.

The School of Law, as it is now constituted, requires three years as a minimum of pre-legal study and three years of study in the School of Law as a requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Laws. Every phase of the work in the School of Law has been set up on a standard basis.

In February, 1949, the School of Law of Cumberland University was approved by the American Bar Association, provisional approval having been granted at that time. Full approval was granted by the American Bar Association in September of 1952. In November of 1952 the School was registered by the Board of Regents of the State of New York. In December of 1952 the school was granted membership in the Association of American Law Schools. This gained for the school every recognition possible for an American law school.

THE UNIVERSITY TODAY

Today Cumberland University looks hopefully towards the future. Its School of Law was returned on January 3, 1956, from Memorial Hall to its historic home in Caruthers Hall on the West Main Campus. Its faculty and administration are securely settled in the Cordell Hull Memorial Building. Its student body is increasing, and its facilities and sources are expanding.

On the Main Campus, Memorial Hall is occupied by the Junior College which opened in September, 1956. Alumni and friends of the University are responding with financial help and loyal support, all interested in seeing the College flourish anew.

ORGANIZATION AND CONTROL

Since 1951 Cumberland University has been controlled by a self-perpetuating Board of Trustees comprised of distinguished civic, business, professional, and educational leaders. Cumberland exists as a non-profit institution constituted solely for the purpose of imparting sound learning in an atmosphere pervaded

by the principles of Christianity, good citizenship, and the love of freedom and democracy. The Board of Trustees elect the President of the University, and upon the nomination by the President, appoint the faculty and staff members of the College and the School of Law. The relationship among the controlling Board and the administration and faculty is marked by unity of purpose and consistent co-operation.

Since 1847, the School of Law has awarded over 8,025 degrees of Bachelor of Laws. These alumni are to be found in all 48 states of the Union, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Alaska, the Philippines, the Canal Zone, and Puerto Rico. Cumberland law graduates have also come from such foreign countries as Canada, Cuba, Egypt, Japan, Korea, and Mexico, and many of them have occupied distinguished positions of high responsibility in education, government, and business.

Among its nearly 8,000 alumni over 4,000 of whom are now living, the School of Law can list 10 governors, two U.S. Supreme Court justices, a secretary of state of the United States, 10 U.S. senators, 75 U.S. representatives, numerous supreme court justices of the various states, federal district and appellate judges, state appellate judges, states attorneys general, lieutenant governors, U.S. and state district attorneys, diplomatic officials, college presidents, law professors, distinguished legal writers and scholars, administrative officials of the U.S. and state governments, and a countless number of outstanding practitioners, corporate heads, circuit judges, chancellors, members of state legislatures, county judges, and other county and municipal officials.

Through the years, the School of Law has been regularly staffed with many brilliant legal scholars—distinguished men like Abraham Caruthers (author of Caruthers' *History of a Lawsuit*), Dr. Andrew G. Martin, Nathan Green, Sr., Nathan Green, Jr., Grafton Green, A. B. Neil, Sam B. Gilreath (revisor of *History of a Lawsuit* and editorial consultant for the new Tennessee Code), and many other outstanding leaders of the profession.

LOCATION

The city of Lebanon, in which Cumberland University is located, is thirty miles east of Nashville, in a beautiful section of Tennessee. Two of the nation's busiest north-south, east-west highways—U.S. 70 N and U.S. 231—intersect in Lebanon, and its splendid bus and air (at nearby Donelson) transportation facilities make it readily accessible from all points in the country.

The suburban aspect of Cumberland's location gives it unique advantages, insofar as it combines the benefits of a great metropolitan area, with its many educational, recreational, and cultural features, and the quiet leisurely paced environment of a small town for undisturbed study and relaxation. In Nashville are many opportunities, for example, for study of the processes of government on all levels—city, county, state, and federal. In Lebanon, the local courts are always open to Cumberland students.

The Middle Tennessee section surrounding Lebanon offers unusual recreational and scenic prospects—the Old Hickory Reservoir, the Cedars of Lebanon Park, and the Hermitage—that attract national interest. The climate is mild, moreover, with four distinct seasons a year, without excessively severe extremes in any season. It makes an ideal atmosphere for study and play.

THE MAIN CAMPUS

There are two campuses at Cumberland—the West Main, or Law Campus (Caruthers Hall and the Hull Building), and the larger fifty-acre Main Campus, the traditional seat of the University. On the Main Campus are Memorial Hall, Gymnasium, Bone Hall, Tennessee College Hall, Hereford House, the Brick Apartments, the Brown Cottage, Rice Observatory, and Vetropolis (housing units for married students).

THE LAW CAMPUS

Separated by three city blocks from the Main Campus of the University, the Law, or West Main, Campus consists of two buildings situated on West Main Street in Lebanon.

Caruthers Hall, a sturdy brick structure erected in 1877, contains the Cordell Hull Law Library, which occupies three large rooms on the first floor, the classrooms, and moot court room. A large auditorium takes up the entire second floor. The architecture of the building is patterned after that of Independence Hall in Philadelphia.

The Cordell Hull Building, an enormous Victorian brick mansion adjacent to Caruthers Hall, was acquired in the summer of 1955 by the University and is used now as the administration building for the dean and law faculty. The Hull Building provides private offices for the faculty, the dean, and their secretary. The large lot behind the building has been developed into parking space for students and faculty.

THE CORDELL HULL LIBRARY

The Law Library, containing a collection of over 21,000 volumes, is located in Caruthers Hall. The collection is so arranged as to permit the student direct access to the entire collection. The library is kept up-to-date by the constant addition of new books as published, current legal periodicals and loose-leaf services. The library is staffed by trained personnel and is open every day in the week, Sundays excepted.

All of the published opinions of the courts of last resort of all the States of the United States, together with the reports of all the Federal Courts, and the intermediate Appellate Courts of the State of New York are found in the library. It also contains over fifty complete sets of the leading legal periodicals, kept up-to-date, and current volumes of many other legal pe-

riodicals. It also contains Federal and State codes, statutory materials, treatises and textbooks. Special mention may also be made of the National Reporter and Digest Systems, Corpus Juris, Corpus Juris Secundum, Ruling Case Law, American Jurisprudence, L. R. A., both original and new series, American Law Reports, Federal Cases, United States Reports, American Reports, American Decisions, American State Reports, English Ruling Cases, and British Ruling Cases, besides a great collection of other standard law books. The library has the English Reprint and later cases as published and The Statutes Revised to date.

ACCREDITATION

The School of Law is fully approved by all national and state accrediting agencies. It is a member of the Association of American Law Schools and is fully approved by the American Bar Association through its Section of Legal Education. The school is also approved by the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York. Because of such approval a graduate of the School of Law is eligible to take the bar examination in any State in the Union. The School is also approved by the Veterans Administration for the training of veterans.

THE GREEN CHAIR OF LAW

In 1948 the Green Chair of Law was established in connection with the Second Century Program of development of the University. This endowed Chair was named in honor of three men who rendered distinguished service to Cumberland University and to the State of Tennessee. These were Nathan Green; his son, Nathan Green, Junior; and the latter's son, Grafton Green. Nathan Green and Nathan Green, Junior, were professors in the School of Law. Grafton Green was an alumnus of the University, and took time from his arduous duties as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Tennessee to serve as special lecturer in the School of Law.

By action of the Board of Trustees in January, 1950, Judge Sam B. Gilreath was appointed Green Professor of Law. Judge Gilreath, a professor of law since 1932, is the first to receive the honor of appointment to Green Chair of Law.

LEGAL FRATERNITIES AND SORORITIES

Grafton Green Senate of Delta Theta Phi
Cordell Hull Chapter of Phi Alpha Delta
Zeta Chapter of Iota Tau Tau

The purpose of these fraternal groups is to unite fraternally congenial students of law, to promote thorough legal scholarship, and to form a strong link between the Law School, the students, the alumni, and members of the legal profession in general.

DAMES CLUB

The Dames Club is composed of wives of the faculty and students of the School of Law. The purpose of the club is to promote a friendly relationship among the students, faculty, and their families.

STUDENT BAR ASSOCIATION

The Student Bar Association is the foundation of the student organization for the School of Law. It is comprised of officers elected by the student body and representatives elected by the different classes. Its purpose is to foster and promote student and school activities which tend to increase school spirit and work benefits for the student body and the University.

No meeting 11/11/57
7:30 - 11/18/57

The Board of Trustees

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD

Chairman.....	EDWARD POTTER, JR.
Vice-Chairman.....	WINSTEAD P. BONE, JR.
Secretary.....	C. O. DODSON

MEMBERS

- W. J. Baird, President of First Federal Savings & Loan Association, Lebanon, Tennessee
- Hon. William D. Baird, Mayor of Lebanon, Tennessee.
S. S. Bone, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Winstead P. Bone, Jr., Wilson County Motor Company, Lebanon, Tennessee
- Roy O. Crips, Vice-President of Commerce Union Bank, Lebanon, Tennessee
O. F. Darwin, Draper & Darwin, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- C. O. Dodson, County Court Clerk of Wilson County, Lebanon, Tennessee.
Howard Edgerton, Chairman of the Board of Lebanon Woolen Mills, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- S. B. Gilreath, Professor of Law, Cumberland University, Lebanon, Tennessee.
John J. Hooker, Attorney at Law, Nashville, Tennessee.
- Hoyal Johnson, Johnson's Farm Dairy, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Neal McClain, McClain & Smith, Lebanon, Tennessee.
Edward Potter, Jr., President of the Commerce Union Bank, Nashville, Tennessee.
- Athens Clay Pullias, President of David Lipscomb College, Nashville, Tennessee.
- Homer E. Shannon, Shannon's Drug Company, Lebanon, Tennessee.
- Col. Ernest L. Stockton, Jr., Castle Heights Military Academy, Lebanon, Tennessee.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

W. J. Baird; William D. Baird; Winstead P. Bone, Jr.; Roy O. Crips; Hoyal Johnson; Neal McClain.

University Administrative Officials

- CHARLES B. HAVENS, A.B., M.A., Ph.D. (1955) President
 A.B., Centre College of Kentucky
 M.A., Ph.D., Vanderbilt University
- GRISSIM H. WALKER, A.B., LL.B. (1953) Dean of the School of Law
 A.B., Cumberland University
 LL.B., Harvard University
- JACK M. HOWARD, B.S., M.A. (1956) Dean of the College
 B.S., Maryville College
 M.A., Peabody College
- RAY G. ROBERTS, B.S. (1955) Business Manager
 B.S., Bowling Green College of Commerce
- IMOGENE BRADLEY, A.B. (1951) Administrative Secretary
 A.B., Cumberland University
- MICHAEL D. EARNEY (1956) Assistant to the President
 B.S., North Texas
 M.A., Michigan State
 LL.B., Cumberland University

Faculty of the School of Law

- BERNARD BYRD BAILEY, A.B., A.M., J.D. (1948)
 A.B., Ouachita College
 A.M., The University of Chicago
 J.D., The University of Chicago
- CLAUDE E. BANKESTER, A.B., LL.B. (1957)
 A.B., University of Alabama
 LL.B., University of Alabama
- SAM B. GILREATH, LL.B., Green Professor of Law (1932)
 LL.B., Cumberland University
 LL.D., Cumberland University
- SARA HARDISON, LL.B. (1923)
 LL.B., Cumberland University
- WILL W. HERRON, LL.B. (1954)
 LL.B., Cumberland University
- CHARLES WILLIAM LEAPHART, A.B., A.M., LL.B., S.J.D. (1955)
 A.B., University of Missouri
 A.M., University of Missouri
 LL.B., Harvard University
 S.J.D., Harvard University
- GRISSIM H. WALKER, A.B., LL.B. (1953)
 A.B., Cumberland University
 LL.B., Harvard University

Admission Requirements

APPLICATION FOR ADMISSION

Application for admission is made upon an Official Application Form. A non-refundable fee of \$2.00 and a recent photograph of the applicant must accompany the application. All admission forms and information may be obtained from and should be returned to the Dean. Prospective students are advised to complete matters of admission well in advance of the opening of classes.

ADMISSION PROCEDURE. Each applicant will provide the Dean with (1) an Official Application Form (all information requested—including two character references—must be completed) with the accompanying \$2.00 fee, (2) a recent photograph of the applicant, and (3) an official transcript from each college the student has previously attended.

ADVANCED REGISTRATION FEE. When the applicant has been approved for admission by the Dean, he will pay a deposit of \$10.00 to the University Business Manager as an Advanced Registration Fee. This deposit is non-refundable, but it will be credited to the registrant's first-quarter's tuition charges.

PREVIOUS EDUCATIONAL REQUIREMENTS

The Law School requires for admission the completion of at least three-fourths of the work acceptable for a bachelor's degree at an approved college or university, with a scholastic average, based on all work undertaken, at least equal to the quality of work required for graduation in the institution attended.

Such work must be exclusive of non-theory courses, except credit earned in required non-theory courses such as hygiene, domestic arts, physical education, practice teaching, teaching methods and techniques and military science may be acceptable up to ten per cent of the total credit offered for admission. All work must have been taken in residence—not by correspondence—unless the applicant possesses the bachelor's degree.

COMBINED DEGREE PROGRAMS

Students with three years of college work may be granted a B.S. or an A.B. degree by their undergraduate college or university upon completion of one year of law school work in a fully approved School of Law. The pre-law work required under a combined curricula program is dependent upon the standards set by the institution granting the B.S. or A.B. degree. Usually the first year of law work is treated as completing the student's program of elective

subjects. Generally this means that before entering law school a student must meet the peculiar degree requirements of the institution granting the degree, including the completion of sufficient work in a major field of concentration. Therefore a pre-law student should seek the advice of his pre-law advisor or academic dean regarding this program. Normally there are a number of students enrolled in the School of Law under such combined degree program.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

Students with advanced standing from an approved law school are eligible for admission if they are entitled to readmission to their former school and can produce written statements to that effect from the dean of the law school previously attended, and if they have not received any grade below a C at the former school.

Students offering transfer credit from unapproved schools can not be accepted.

TRANSFERRED CREDIT

Credit for work completed in another law school will be evaluated by the Dean of the School of Law. As a general rule, he will allow full credit for all work, not exceeding two academic years, completed in an approved school with a grade of C (or its equivalent) or better.

SPECIAL STUDENTS

Exceptional students with slightly less than the college credit required for admission may be admitted provided they are 23 years of age and evince the experience, maturity, and training necessary for them to engage successfully in the study of law. It should be pointed out, however, that admission to the Law School as a special student does not circumvent or set aside other educational requirements enforced by the various state boards of law examiners. Only in a very exceptional case will a special student be admitted.

CREDIT FOR EXTENSION OR CORRESPONDENCE STUDY

Under certain conditions undergraduate courses earned in extension schools may be acceptable at full value towards meeting the pre-law requirements outlined above. Such off-campus work must have been done in an extension division or center of an approved college, and it must have been done in a class meeting in regular session each week under the personal supervision and instruction of a member of the instructional staff of an approved college.

Under the rules of the accrediting agencies no approved law school can accept credits earned in correspondence courses, unless the applicant possesses a bachelor's degree.

CHARACTER REFERENCE

Two character references are required with the application for admission, and in addition each student accepted must complete a Questionnaire required by the Tennessee Board of Law Examiners of all students attending law schools located in Tennessee.

UNCLASSIFIED STUDENTS

Members of the Bar may be admitted to the School of Law as unclassified students. Credit is not allowed for courses taken by unclassified students.

PRE-LEGAL COURSE OF STUDY

There is no rigidly prescribed list of subjects which must be taken during the years of collegiate work. It is believed that one of the primary needs of today is for all professional education to rest on a firm liberal education as its foundation. The result will be professional men and women, morally rooted, who are able to see their contributions in relation to the contributions of others, and who will have learned to acknowledge a wide range of relevances both in their own lives and in society. And particularly the lawyer's range of knowledge should be as broad as it is feasible to make it since the law, in its application and as a subject of study, touches so many phases of life. The school, therefore, does not prescribe particular courses for admission. In this, it follows the policy of the Association of American Law Schools. Pre-law work in the following fields is recommended: English, history, science, mathematics, foreign language, political science and government, philosophy, economics, and accounting. The hours offered by the applicant shall be exclusive of non-theory courses in military science, practice teaching, physical education, hygiene, and music. "Required" non-theory work is acceptable up to ten per cent of the total credit offered for admission. Students who are preparing to enter the School of Law should consult with their college pre-legal advisers.

REGISTRATION FOR BAR EXAMINATION

Many states require that a student, prior to or shortly after beginning the study of law, register with the board of bar examiners of the state if he intends to practice therein. Each student should learn the requirements from the secretary of the board of bar examiners of the state in which he plans to practice.

The Board of Bar Examiners of the State of Tennessee requires that every student entering a school of law in the State, regardless of whatever state in which the student may reside, register his name with the board prior to or shortly after entering school.

Expenses and Financial Aid

GENERAL FEE

FULL-TIME STUDENTS. A single, inclusive General Academic Fee of \$155.00 per quarter, or \$465.00 for the academic year of nine months, is charged all full-time students. A full-time student is one undertaking a normal study program of 10 to 15 hours, inclusive.

PART-TIME STUDENTS. Students classified by the Dean as part-time students—those taking less than 10 hours of course work each quarter—will be charged a Tuitional Fee at the rate of \$14.00 per quarter hour of instruction received. In addition, part-time students are charged a matriculation fee of \$7.50 per quarter and a library fee of \$5.00 per quarter.

SPECIAL STUDENTS. Students classified by the Dean as special students will pay Tuitional Fees equivalent to their credit load; if registered for less than 10 hours, they will be considered as part-time students; if registered for 10 to 15 hours, inclusive, they will be considered as full-time.

SUMMARY OF INCIDENTAL FEES

In summary form below is given a complete listing of certain incidental fees that are charged of students whenever such fees become applicable:

Application Fee	\$2.00 non-refundable, paid only once at time of initial application.
Advanced Registration Fee	\$10.00, non-refundable, but applicable, paid only once at time applicant is approved for admission.
Room-Key Deposit	\$6.00, refundable, paid only once at time of application.
Late Registration Fee	\$2.00 per day every quarter.
Deferred Payment Fee	\$5.00 every quarter.
Over-load Fee	\$1.00 when applicable.
(All course work in excess of 15 hours will be charged at the rate of \$14.00 per quarter hour.)	
Graduation Fee	\$10.00 paid only once in last quarter's residence.

METHOD OF PAYMENT OF FEES

All fees charged to students are due at the time of registration at the beginning of each quarter. Payments may be made in cash or by check to Cumberland University through the Business Manager. All fees will be paid in full, or arrangement will be made with the Business Manager for deferred payment, before the student will be permitted to enter classes of instruction.

DEFERRED PAYMENT

Students who desire to make payments of Law School fees in regular installments, or who must make late payments of any kind, should request permission in advance of registration from the Business Manager for deferred payment privileges. When such permission is granted, students are required by the Business Manager to sign promissory notes for the balance of their obligation. Each student settles his financial account with the University before he obtains a transfer of credits, or is certified in regard to eligibility to take the bar examination, or is allowed to receive his degree.

Since the University must make financial commitments to its various departments for an entire year in advance, it is imperative that no academic fees be refunded after the close of the registration period (one week after the announced registration date) each quarter. Students who are forced to withdraw because of prolonged illness or emergency may apply the unused balance of their academic fees towards the first assessment of fees upon their return to school.

FINANCIAL AID SCHOLARSHIPS

THE SARA HILLMAN FRAZIER SCHOLARSHIP. This scholarship, in the principal sum of \$5,000, was established to assist women students in the School of Law. The income is available to those who meet the qualifications specified by the donor.

THE ANONYMOUS SCHOLARSHIP. This scholarship, in the principal sum of \$5,000, was established in 1952 by an anonymous donor to "aid ambitious young men to obtain an education in law that will fit them for leadership in the community." The income is available annually.

THE SCHOLARSHIP FOR A GRADUATE FROM A TENNESSEE COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY. This scholarship was established to assist outstanding graduates of colleges and universities of the State of Tennessee. Character and scholarship are the primary factors considered in choosing the recipient of this award. The successful applicant may receive his tuition for one academic year.

THE C. W. LAMPKIN LOAN AND SCHOLARSHIP FUND. Founded in 1957 by the Honorable C. W. Lampkin, Mayor of Bowling Green, Kentucky, the C. W. Lampkin Loan and Scholarship Fund provides a corpus of \$5,000.00 as a perpetuity, with ample additional resources available for immediate lending, the earnings from which will contribute to an even larger reservoir of revolving loan and scholarship funds for future C. U. law students.

Several loans, each not to exceed 95% of the tuitional expenses for one student for one year, can now be made annually from the Fund. First, second, and third year students are eligible for loans, and additional loans may be

granted to individual students for subsequent years. The loans bear 2% interest while the student is in school and 4% interest after his graduation and are repayable in monthly installments beginning four months after the student's withdrawal from school.

METHOD OF APPLYING FOR SCHOLARSHIPS AND LOANS

Application blanks for use in applying for scholarships and loans may be obtained from the Dean's office. All such applications are considered by the Scholarship and Loan Committee composed of the President of the University, Dean of the School of Law, and two members of the law school faculty. Applicants for scholarships must have been accepted for admission to the School of Law before a scholarship or loan can be awarded.

Student Housing

DORMITORIES AND APARTMENTS

Unmarried Women Students. The women's residence hall is Tennessee College Hall located on the main campus of the University. This Hall was erected in 1938 and is equipped with modern conveniences in two-room suites, each accommodating four students. Double rooms are \$45.00 per quarter, and single rooms \$60.00 per quarter.

Unmarried Men Students. Unmarried men students occupy Bone Hall located on the main campus. The rooms to be occupied have been recently redecorated and are large and comfortable. Double rooms are \$45.00 per quarter; singles are \$60.00.

Dining Facilities. The University maintains a Cafeteria in Memorial Hall on the main campus where breakfast and lunch are served. In addition, it is contemplated that an evening meal for women students will be served family style in Tennessee College Hall.

Married Students. Married students may rent one of the twenty-one apartments in Vetropolis, the University housing project on the Main Campus. These apartments, which rent for \$40.00 monthly, are housed in seven temporary buildings of the regulation military type conventionally found on college campuses.

Academic Regulations and Standards

OBJECTIVES

The program of the School of Law seeks to maintain high standards of legal education and thereby to prepare young men and women of intelligence, industry and character, for the practice of law and to provide legal training for those planning to enter business or public service. The aim is to develop the analytical powers of the student, as well as to provide him with a knowledge of legal principles and their historical development, and at the same time to instill in each student a high sense of the ethics of the profession.

TIME OF ENTRANCE

Beginning students should plan to enter either in the fall quarter beginning in September or the spring quarter beginning in March, because there are more beginning courses at these times. Beginning students desiring to enter in the winter or summer quarters should consult with the Dean to determine whether or not the course schedule will permit their entrance in the quarter desired. Students who transfer from other law schools with the necessary prerequisites may enter the School of Law at the beginning of any quarter.

METHOD OF INSTRUCTION

The case method of instruction, now employed in all leading American Law Schools, is followed in the Law School. The case books used in the various courses contain carefully organized selections of authoritative and significant opinions of the various courts of the United States and other countries which reveal the law in action and the reasons for its rules. The case method of instruction is supplemented by exercises in drafting various types of legal documents, by individual creative work in a number of the courses, and by Moot Court in which the student becomes acquainted with the more practical aspects of the practice of law. A comparatively small enrollment makes possible individual instruction not practicable in the larger schools.

Students are required to study and brief all assigned cases in each of the courses and to recite in class. Written final examinations are required in all courses at the end of each quarter, except such courses as are not reasonably susceptible thereto.

The laws peculiar to Tennessee are noted in all courses, but, since many of the students come from other states, the course is designed to be sufficiently broad to prepare students for practice in all states.

MOOT COURT

Three hours of Moot Court are required for graduation since it is felt that this practical supplement to the regular classroom work is invaluable. Under the direction of members of the faculty, students are given special training in the preparation of cases for trial and in the presentation of cases before a trial court consisting of judge and jury. Professor Sam B. Gilreath is the advisor and judge in all Moot Court cases except Federal Moot Court where Professor Bernard B. Bailey is advisor and judge. Students make up the jury.

COURSE OF STUDY

The course of law requires a period of three academic years or nine quarters of study. By attending two regular school years and three summer sessions it is possible to complete the work required for the degree in two calendar years plus three months.

UNIT OF CREDIT

The quarter hour is the unit of credit. A quarter hour represents a fifty-minute period of acceptable class work each week for a period of approximately eleven weeks.

NORMAL CREDIT LOAD

The normal academic load for a student in good standing is thirteen or fourteen hours each quarter. The maximum load that can be undertaken without the explicit permission of the Dean is fifteen hours. At least ten hours must be taken before a student can be classified as full-time.

EXTRA COURSES

As a general rule no student should attempt to carry more than the normal credit load of thirteen hours. Certain strong students may be allowed, however, to take extra course work. A student becomes eligible to take extra courses for credit only when he has established a quality-point ratio of 3.00 and gained the consent of the Dean. An overload fee of \$1.00 is charged for the privilege, and the extra hours cost \$14.00 each.

GRADES AND REPORTS

1. *THE GRADING SYSTEM.* Students are graded in their academic achievements according to a system of letter grades. The various letters used in grading and their meanings are listed below.

A—denotes work of finest quality and is earned by a very small percentage of a class.

B—denotes superior work of better than average quality.

C—denotes good work of medium or average quality. Since C is the average grade, it is usually the most frequently assigned of any of the grades.

D—denotes poor work that is definitely inferior to average quality.

F—denotes failure. F indicates that the student's work is not equal to the minimum standard of achievement expected. This is a permanent grade, and the student must repeat the course if he should desire credit in the subject.

I—denotes incompleteness. This is a temporary grade which must be replaced by a permanent one within one quarter's time. If the student does not complete the work within the proper time, the I will be changed to F.

W—indicates that the student has been permitted to withdraw from the course without discredit. A W will be given in any course which the student drops prior to the beginning of the eighth week of the quarter while doing passing work. No voluntary withdrawals are permitted thereafter.

WF—indicates that the student's work was not of passing quality at the time of his withdrawal. This grade is permanent.

The grades A, B, C, D, and F are assigned by the instructors, and they are permanent grades. Once they have been placed on the official record sheet, the instructors cannot change them.

2. THE QUALITY-POINT SYSTEM. To facilitate computation of averages of student's grades, the school assigns numerical values called quality points to certain ones of the letter grades discussed above. These grades and their assigned quality-point values are as follows:

<i>Grade</i>	<i>Quality Points for Each Credit Hour</i>
A	4
B	3
C	2
D	1
F	0
WF	0

The numerical average of student's grades may thus be ascertained by dividing the total number of quality points earned by the total number of hours in which the student has received either a failure or a passing grade. The cumulative average of work transferred from other institutions will be computed on the same basis as work done here.

REPORT OF GRADES

Generally the report of a student's grades for each quarter is sent to the student personally. Parents who desire reports of the grades of their son or daughter should write directly to the Dean. Usually the grade reports are not ready until two weeks following the close of a quarter.

SCHOLASTIC STANDARDS

A first-quarter freshman may be excluded from the school should he fail to make passing marks in at least half of the hours for which he is enrolled.

After the first quarter a student may be excluded if he should fail to pass in any quarter less than 60 per cent of the hours in which he is registered, or should his accumulative standing fall below 1.60 on all work undertaken.

ATTENDANCE IN CLASS

Regularity and punctuality in class attendance are strictly required. No student may take an examination or receive credit in a course if he has been absent in the course in excess of 20 per cent of the class periods. The Dean and the faculty will consider requests for permission to be absent because of emergency conditions.

CONDUCT

Students of the School of Law are subject to all the general disciplinary rules of the University, as well as to the regulations of the School of Law. Any student who fails to make of himself a desirable member of the University and allows his conduct or influence to become objectionable and unworthy will be asked to withdraw. Any person who registers in the University agrees to this reserved right.

DROPPING COURSES

Permission to drop or to change courses must be obtained from the Dean. Permission may be granted in accordance with the following conditions:

1. No change in schedule will be allowed after the first seven calendar days of a quarter.
2. Each course dropped after the seven-day limit must be assigned a permanent grade on the student's official record sheet. If the student's marks are of passing quality at the time he is permitted to withdraw, his grade will be W. If his marks are not of passing quality at the time of withdrawal, his grade will be WF. No voluntary withdrawals are permitted after the beginning of the eighth week.

WITHDRAWING FROM THE SCHOOL

Students who must withdraw from the School of Law before quarter's end must sign an official withdrawal form in the office of the Dean. Students who withdraw during a quarter without having signed this form will receive grades of F in each of their courses and will experience extreme difficulty in future attempts to be reinstated. Those signing the form will receive grades of W in the courses in which they are passing and WF in which they are failing.

WOMEN STUDENTS

Cumberland University is a co-educational institution, and women students are welcome in the School of Law.

EXAMINATIONS

Written examinations are conducted in each course at the end of every quarter. A student must receive a grade of D or above in order to obtain credit. Regular attendance and satisfactory recitation in class are factors bearing upon the students eligibility to take examinations. Permission to be absent from or to make up a final examination must always be obtained from the Dean.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF LAWS (LL.B.)

Students who have completed 123 quarter hours of acceptable credit with a minimum quality-point ratio of 2.00 (a quality-point ratio of 2.00 being equivalent to an average grade of C) and who have acquired nine quarters of prescribed residence credit will, upon recommendation of the faculty of the School of Law, be granted the degree of Bachelor of Laws. At least 36 quarter hours of acceptable credit must have been earned in residence at the School of Law of Cumberland University. Any other work credited towards a law degree at Cumberland must come by transfer of credit from a law school approved by the American Bar Association.

HONORS

Candidates for the LL.B. degree who, on the basis of their three-year's record in law school, are ranked in the top ten per cent scholastically of their graduating class may, upon proper recommendation of the faculty, be awarded degrees *cum laude*, *magna cum laude*, or *summa cum laude*. Students who have been admitted with advanced standing from other law schools must have maintained an over-all average grade of B on all transferred credit in order to be eligible for honors.

MEDALS AND AWARDS

THE PRESIDENT'S MEDAL

The President's Medal, an honor created by Dr. Charles B. Havens, the fourteenth president of the University, was awarded for the first time on Graduation Day in June, 1956, and will be awarded annually thereafter to the law student in residence who, in the opinion of the law faculty, most nearly embodies the ideals, principles, and spirit of the School of Law. The recipient will be nominated by the faculty at its regular meeting in May, and candidates will be judged on the basis of their scholastic attainment, personal bearing and integrity, leadership development, moral and ethical conduct, and loyalty to the University.

LAWYERS TITLE INSURANCE CORPORATION AWARD. The Lawyers Title Insurance Corporation of Richmond, Virginia, annually awards a prize of \$100 to the third year student demonstrating excellence in the study of Real Property law. The faculty will select, as the recipient of the award, the third-year student having the highest over-all average in Real Property, Mortgages, Landlord and Tenant, and Conveyancing.

AMERICAN JURISPRUDENCE AWARD. The joint publishers of *American Jurisprudence*, Bancroft-Whitney Company, San Francisco, California, and The Lawyers Co-operative Publishing Company, Rochester, New York, award a specially bound title of *American Jurisprudence* to the student making the highest grade in each of a number of courses covered by titles of *American Jurisprudence*.

LITTLE, BROWN & COMPANY AWARD. Little, Brown & Company, Boston, Massachusetts, awards a copy of *An Estate Planner's Handbook* each year to the student making the highest combined average grade in the courses on Trusts and Wills and Administration of Estates.

THE BOBBS-MERRILL COMPANY, INC., AWARD. An award of Volume One of the *Tennessee Code Annotated*, containing the Federal and State of Tennessee constitutions, annotations and Court Rules, is awarded annually to the senior student with the highest three-year average who intends to practice in Tennessee. This award is made by the Bobbs-Merrill Company, Inc., Indianapolis, Indiana, publishers of the official Tennessee Code.

In addition, The Bobbs-Merrill Company, Inc., annually awards a copy of Clark on *Trusts* to the freshman student with the highest average in the regular examinations during the freshman year.

W. H. ANDERSON COMPANY AWARD. The W. H. Anderson Company, Cincinnati, Ohio, annually awards a copy of Stearn's *Law of Suretyship*, revised by James L. Elder, to the student receiving the highest grade in the course on Suretyship.

AMERICAN LAW BOOK COMPANY AWARDS. The American Law Book Company, St. Paul, Minnesota, annually awards volumes for achievement in certain designated courses.

FOUNDATION PRESS, INC., AWARD. The Foundation Press, Inc., Brooklyn, New York, awards a copy of *The Federal Courts and the Federal System* to the student receiving the highest grade in the course on Federal Procedure.

RIGHTS RESERVED

The Law School reserves the right to modify the requirements for admission and graduation, to change the arrangement or content of courses, to change the casebooks used, to alter any regulation affecting the student body, and to dismiss or drop from the School any student at any time, if it is deemed in the best interest of the School or the student to do so.

The Law Curriculum

The following constitutes the program of study in the Law School. All courses listed are required courses, the first year being made up entirely of required courses whereas approximately one-half of the courses in the second and third years are elective.

FIRST YEAR

<i>Subject</i>	<i>Quarter Hours</i>
Contracts	9
Criminal Law	6
Procedure	9
Personal Property	3
Real Property	6
Torts	8
Legal Bibliography	2
	<hr/> 43

SECOND AND THIRD YEARS

Agency	3
Business Associations	5
Constitutional Law	6
Equity Jurisprudence	5
Evidence	6
Legal Ethics	2
Moot Court	3
Negotiable Instruments and Banking	4
Trusts	6
Wills and Administration of Estates	4
Electives courses	38
	<hr/> 80

The Courses of Study

(The number which follows the title of each course refers to the credit for the course in quarter hours. Casebooks are subject to change.)

FIRST YEAR *(Required)*

LAW 10. PROCEDURE I (3)

Establishment and jurisdiction of courts; process; how courts acquire jurisdiction of persons and property; pleading, declarations on contracts and in torts actions, pleas of the general issue and special pleas; trials and judgments; proceedings for the corrections of errors; judgment and executions; summary judgments; arbitration; agreed cases; declaratory judgments; quo warranto; mandamus; habeas corpus; divorce and alimony; allotment of dower and homestead; probate of wills; workmen's compensation law; criminal procedure.

Caruthers, *History of a Lawsuit* (7th ed. Gilreath).

LAW 11. PROCEDURE II (3)

Continuation of Law 10.

LAW 12. PROCEDURE III (3)

Continuation of Law 10 and 11.

LAW 13. TORTS (4)

General principles of liability resulting from wrongs committed by one person upon another, his property, or his character, including: assault; battery; false imprisonment; negligent injuries; defamation; malicious prosecution; fraud and other misrepresentations; unlawful interference with business.

Seavey, Keeton and Thurston, *Cases on Torts*.

LAW 14. TORTS (4)

Continuation of Law 13.

LAW 15. CONTRACTS (4)

Elements of contract; parties, consideration, agreement, subject matters; formal requirements; the legality of contracts; quasi-contracts; performance or breach; remedies.

Williston, *Cases on Contracts* (6th ed. Laube).

LAW 16. CONTRACTS (5)

Continuation of Law 15.

LAW 17. PERSONAL PROPERTY (3)

Classification of personal property, chattels real, chattels personal, choses in possession and choses in action; possession; gifts; bona fide purchase;

patents, copyrights, trade marks, trade names and trade secrets; transfer by act of the parties, including the law of sales; transfer by operation of law, including accession and statutes of limitation.

Bigelo, *Cases on Personal Property* (3rd ed.).

LAW 18. CRIMINAL LAW (3)

A study of the law of crimes and the administration of criminal justice, including: analysis of the criminal act and the mental element in crime; consideration of specific crimes as defined by statute and the common law; discussion of typical defenses in relation to specific crimes; elementary criminal procedure.

Harno, *Cases on Criminal Law* (3rd ed.)

LAW 19. CRIMINAL LAW (3)

Continuation of Law 18.

LAW 20. REAL PROPERTY (6)

A study of the law of real property including: the feudal system; tenures; estates of freehold and less than freehold; concurrent estates; construction of limitations in deeds and wills; transfers inter vivos; covenants running with the land; easements and profits; reversionary rights.

Fraser, *Cases on Real Property* (3rd ed.).

LAW 21. LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY (1)

The nature of law books and their use; the purpose and use of digests as indexes to state and national reporter systems; the use of statutes and codes; problems in the law are assigned for the practical application of research methods.

Putnam, *How To Find The Law* (6th ed.).

LAW 21a. LEGAL BIBLIOGRAPHY (1)

Continuation of Law 21.

LAW 21b. LEGAL METHODS (3)

A general study of the sources and forms of American law, the functions of the various participants in the legal process, and training for beginning students in the practical approach to the solution of legal problems. Offered and/or required as necessary by the Dean.

Dowling, Patterson & Powell, *Materials on Legal Methods* (2nd ed.).

SECOND AND THIRD YEAR COURSES

(Required)

LAW 22. AGENCY (3)

Agency distinguished from various other legal relationships; power of an agent to bind his principal in contracts with third parties; liability of a principal for the torts of his agents or servants. Notice, ratification, and termination of the agency relationship. The mutual rights and obligations of the principal and agent.

Mechem, *Cases on Agency* (4th ed.)

LAW 23. EVIDENCE (3)

Judicial notice; presumptions and burden of proof; admissions; the hearsay-evidence rule, and its exceptions; documentary evidence; the parole evidence rule; expert testimony and expert opinion evidence; circumstantial evidence; real evidence, provinces of court and jury; witnesses; evidence illegally obtained; effect of contracts changing or waiving rules of evidence.

McCormick, *Cases on Evidence* (3rd ed.).

LAW 24. EVIDENCE (3)

Continuation of Law 23.

LAW 25. EQUITY JURISPRUDENCE (5)

Rise and progress of the High Court of Chancery; equitable maxims; trusts; mortgages; assignments; accidents and mistakes; notice; equitable estoppel; conversion and reconversion; specific performance; injunctions; accounts; partnership, creditors and administration suits; jurisdiction over infants, idiots and lunatics; bills quia timet and for a discovery.

Cook, *Cases on Equity* (4th ed.).

LAW 26. NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS AND BANKING (4)

The common law of bills, notes, checks and bonds; the rules governing them under the Uniform Negotiable Instruments Law and Uniform Commercial Code; the execution of negotiable instruments; formal requirements of negotiable paper; negotiability; transfers; holders in due course; discharge; legal obligations and duties between banks and depositors; effect of special contracts; collections by banks and their liens.

Aigler, *Cases on Bills and Notes* (2nd ed.).

LAW 27. BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS (5)

The law of partnerships, corporations, joint stock companies, and business trusts. Nature and promotion of partnership, special forms of partnership and related unincorporated associations for profit; partnership property; powers and duties of partners; enforcement of partnership rights; liabilities; creation of private corporation; promotion and stockholders; corporate duties, powers, and liabilities; de facto doctrine; directors, agents and officers; capital and capital stock; subscription; dividends.

Frey, *Cases and Materials on Corporations and Partnerships*.

LAW 28. TRUSTS (6)

A study of the nature, creation and elements of a trust; express and implied trust; rights, duties and liabilities of trustees and beneficiaries; liabilities to third person; transfers by trustees and by beneficiaries; the doctrine of notice as applied to trusts; administration of trusts, charitable trusts; termination of trusts.

Scott, *Cases on Trusts* (4th ed.).

LAW 29. MOOT COURT (1)

To become a lawyer, the student must learn the practical application of the rules of procedure; it is through the rules of procedure that rights and obligations are enforced and protected; each student is required to con-

duct suits from the commencement to the final hearing; students act as attorneys, jurors, clerks and sheriffs.

LAW 30. MOOT COURT (1)
Continuation of Law 29.

LAW 31. MOOT COURT (1)
Continuation of Law 30.

LAW 32. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (3)
Preconstitutional development; philosophy and form of constitutions; interpretation and construction; the amendment of constitution; the Federal System; distribution of sovereign powers, power of the executive, powers of the legislature and judicial powers; constitutional limitations and guaranties.
Dowling, *Cases on Constitutional Law* (5th ed.).

LAW 33. CONSTITUTIONAL LAW (3)
Continuation of Law 32.

LAW 34. LEGAL ETHICS (2)
Duties of lawyers to courts and clients; ethical problems in actual practice; attitude toward the court and fellow members of the bar; unauthorized practice of law; canons of ethics of the American Bar Association.
Pirsig, *Cases on Legal Ethics*.

LAW 35. WILLS AND ADMINISTRATION OF ESTATES (4)
Form and requisite of wills; foreign wills; capacity and power to make wills; fraud and undue influence, restraints on testamentary power; execution and revocation; probate of wills; construction and interpretation; gifts causa mortis; appointment of executors and administrators, their powers and duties; settlement and distribution of decedent's estate.
Turrentine, *Cases on Wills and Administration*.

(Elective)

(Each student must select 38 hours of work from the following list of elective subjects, his selection to be governed by the field of law in which he is most interested.)

LAW 40. EQUITY PLEADING (2)
Parties to suits in equity; original bills and amended and supplemental bills; composition of pleadings; demurrers, pleas and answers; cross-bills; decrees; rehearing and review.
Materials of the professor.

LAW 41. INSURANCE (3)
The theory of insurance; kinds of insurance, fire, life, accident, and other forms; the insurance contracts; the premium; insurable interests; the risk insured against; rights, duties and liabilities of insurer and insured; repre-

sentations and warranties; payment of losses, contribution and subrogation; reinsurance; actions on policies.

Patterson, *Cases on Insurance* (3rd ed.).

LAW 42. CODE PLEADING (3)

Code pleading; its relation to common law and equity pleading, and to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; parties; forms of pleadings under the Codes and Federal Rules; joinder of causes of action; complaint, or petition, answer, reply, objection to pleadings, amended and supplemental pleadings, and construction of pleadings. Emphasis on statutes and rules (including Federal Rules) of states in which students intend to practice.

Sunderland, *Cases and Materials on Code Pleading* (3rd ed.).

LAW 43. CONVEYANCING (3)

A study of the law relating to the creation and transfer of interests in land. Various types of conveyancing inter vivos, their drafting and execution; covenants of title; recording statutes; creation of interests by implication, adverse possession and prescription.

Aigler, *Cases on Titles* (3rd ed.).

LAW 44. LANDLORD AND TENANT (3)

Nature of the relation of landlord and tenant; leases of particular property, residential, business and agricultural; lease conveyance; formal requirements; statute of frauds; rights, duties and liabilities as between landlord and tenant; transfers by assignment and subletting; transfer of reversion; covenants and conditions; rent; renewal, extension and purchase options; termination.

Jacobs, *Cases on Landlord and Tenant* (2nd ed.).

LAW 45. LEGAL ACCOUNTING

The basic patterns of business, corporate and tax accounting. Accounting principles and procedures and statements. Problems in the sole proprietorship, partnership and corporation. Cases in which accounting problems have been presented in court. Designed for students with no previous accounting background.

Casebook to be announced.

LAW 46. MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS (3)

The nature of municipal corporations; their creation and organization; municipal charters; municipal territory; powers of municipal corporations; their governing bodies; municipal officers; contracts, torts, property; records; dissolution.

Seasongood, *Cases on Municipal Corporations* (3rd ed. Antieau).

LAW 47. SECURITY TRANSACTIONS (5)

Problems in suretyship and mortgages. Creation of suretyship relation; surety's rights against the principal debtor; defenses of the surety; the subject of security interests in property; the creation of security devices, their

assignment and enforcement; priorities; dealers' financing; pledges; conditional sales; trust receipts.

Casebook to be announced.

LAW 48. SALES (3)

Sales; contracts to sell; auctions; cash sales; appropriations; C.O.D., F.O.B., C.I.F.; future goods; individual shares; open price stoppage in transit; conditional sales; liens; consignments; delivery on approval; fraud and retention of possession; statute of frauds; negotiable bill of lading; bulk sales; warranties; inspection; acceptance; remedies.

Bogert and Britton, *Cases on Sales* (2nd ed.).

LAW 49. QUASI-CONTRACTS (3)

Contracts implied in fact; contracts implied in law; for work and labor; for money had and received; for money paid; forms of action.

Woodruff, *Cases on Quasi-Contracts* (3rd ed. Laube).

LAW 50. DOMESTIC RELATIONS (3)

Persons under disability, their contracts and torts; marriage and divorce, including validity of interstate divorces; rights and liabilities of husband and wife; property rights under common law and Married Women's Acts; parent and child rights and obligations arising out of the relation; guardian and ward.

Compton, *Cases on Domestic Relations*.

LAW 51. DAMAGES (2)

A study of the kinds of damages, nominal, compensatory and punitive; admeasurement of damages in particular actions; speculative remote or contingent damages; aggravation or mitigation of damages; general and special damages.

McCormick and Fritz, *Cases on Damages* (2nd ed.).

LAW 52. PRACTICE OF LAW (2)

A study of the practical side of the work of lawyers; drafting legal instruments; preparation of pleadings; trial briefs and preparation for trial; the trial of the case; praying and perfecting appeals; preparation of briefs in appellate courts; petitions for the writ of certiorari.

Material of the professor.

LAW 53. FEDERAL JURISPRUDENCE AND PROCEDURE (4)

Limits of federal jurisdiction; the Supreme Court, its appellate and original jurisdiction; the system of federal courts; federal, civil and criminal jurisdiction; removal of cases to federal courts; appellate jurisdiction of the circuit court of appeals; appellate procedure; pleading and procedure under the federal rules.

Forrester, Dobie and Ladd, *Cases on Federal Jurisprudence and Procedure*.

LAW 54. LEGAL WRITING (2)

The preparation of a written article on an assigned or selected subject.

This subject is designed to promote independent research and writing.

LAW 55. INTERNATIONAL LAW (3)

The nature, scope, development and jurisdiction of international law; rules of warfare; treaties; sanctions; world organization.

Bishop, *Cases and Materials on International Law*.

LAW 56. LABOR LAW (3)

Legal problems incident to collective bargaining by employees at common law and under modern federal and state legislation; National Labor Relations Act; closed shop; union shop; picketing; the strike.

Cox, *Cases on Labor Law* (2nd ed.).

LAW 57. LEGISLATION (3)

Constitutional requirements; legislative organization and proceedings; interpretation of statutes in relation to the common law and in relation to other statutes; the purpose and subject matter of statutes.

Nutting and Elliott, *Cases on Legislation* (2nd ed.).

LAW 58. TAXATION (Federal Income) (3)

Origin and economic basis of Federal income tax; jurisdiction to tax; taxable income; exemptions and deductions; capital gains; basis and adjusted basis; income tax problems.

Bruton and Bradley, *Cases on Federal Taxation* (1955 ed.); Prentice-Hall Student Tax Service.

LAW 59. TAXATION (Federal Income) (3)

Continuation of Law 58.

LAW 60. TAXATION (Federal Estate and Gift) (3)

Origin and economic basis of Federal estate and gift tax; jurisdiction to tax; estate tax problems; gift tax problems.

Bittker, *Cases on Federal Estate and Gift Tax*.

LAW 61. CONFLICT OF LAW (4)

The law relating to transactions with elements in more than one state. Emphasis will be placed upon the problem of choice of the law to be applied in a given situation where the laws of the states involved differ. The problem will be examined with respect to marriage and divorce, property, contracts, wrongs and procedure; jurisdiction of courts and the enforcement of foreign judgments; concepts of domicile.

Cheatem, Goodrich, Griswold and Reese, *Cases on Conflict of Laws* (3rd ed.).

LAW 62. LABOR STANDARDS (2)

Fair labor standards; employer-employee relation; workmen's compensa-

tion; common law rights of employees and rights under modern federal and state legislation.

Materials of the professor.

LAW 63. TAXATION (State) (3)

The nature, object and purpose of taxation; subjects of taxation; situs of property for purposes of taxation; exemptions; particular types of taxation, income, inheritance, gift; levy and assessment; constitutional limitations; tax liens; collection of taxes, tax sales and titles.

Hellerstein, *Cases on State and Local Taxation*.

LAW 64. ADMINISTRATIVE LAW (4)

The powers and jurisdiction of administrative officers, boards and tribunals; constitutional limitations upon administrative officers, boards and tribunals; practice and procedure before administrative officers, boards and tribunals and constitutional limitations upon such procedure; jurisdiction of the courts to review administrative orders and decisions.

Merrill, *Cases and Materials on Administrative Law*.

LAW 65. OIL AND GAS (3)

Nature of the property interests in oil and gas; legal interests created by oil and gas leases; validity of oil and gas leases; assignments of leases; express and implied covenants; rent and royalties; conservation.

Kulp, *Cases on Oil and Gas* (3rd ed.).

LAW 66. MILITARY LAW (2)

Principles of military law; court martial procedures; rules of land warfare.

Schiller, *Cases on Military Law*.

LAW 67. BANKRUPTCY (3)

Creation of courts of bankruptcy; acts of bankruptcy; voluntary and involuntary bankruptcy; process; pleading, schedules and adjudication; debts dischargeable and those not dischargeable in bankruptcy; appointment of receivers and trustee; granting and revocation of discharges in bankruptcy; administration of the bankrupt's estate.

Moore and Countryman, *Cases and Materials on Debtors' and Creditors' Rights*.

Register of Students

CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS 1956-1957

Students Who Received The Degree of Bachelor of Laws

DECEMBER, 1956 GRADUATES

Ball, William Wallace	Pineville, Kentucky
Carter, Charles E.	Greenbrier, Tennessee
Davidson, Hubert Lee	Thayer, Missouri
Duck, John Victor	Bay Minette, Alabama
Earney, Michael David	Breckenridge, Texas
Harris, Floyd Dayton	Lorain, Ohio
Haywood, Shelby Lane	Cornersville, Tennessee
Lewis, Samuel L.	Middlesboro, Kentucky
McGowan, Robert Thomas	Nashville, Tennessee
Pellegrin, Ernest B.	Gallatin, Tennessee
Robinson, Edward Gale	Nashville, Tennessee
Wright, Dennis Clifton	Madison, Tennessee

MARCH, 1957 GRADUATES

Cochran, Jr., Clarence Ulas	Tiptonville, Tennessee
Knott, William Charles	Bumpus Mills, Tennessee
Maddox, Dwayne Depew	Huntingdon, Tennessee
Pipkin, William Amis	Seminole, Oklahoma
Surratt, Jr., Sidney Garvin	Memphis, Tennessee
Webb, Junior Russell	Charlestown, Indiana

JUNE, 1957 GRADUATES

Fischer, David Oscar	St. Louis, Missouri
Jones, Jr., William Vol	Waynesboro, Mississippi
Motley, Silas Arthur	Rocky Mount, Virginia
Mynatt, James Joseph	Alcoa, Tennessee
Pudlowski, James Alphonse	St. Louis, Missouri
Steiner, LeRoy Marshall	St. Louis, Missouri

AUGUST, 1957 GRADUATES

Bach, William Pryse	Jackson, Kentucky
Browning, Emert Aubrey	Benson, Arizona
Grover, Yudhistara Lall	New Delhi, India
Lundy, William Randall	Pineville, Kentucky
Miller, Jr., Vaughn	Chattanooga, Tennessee
Rodriguez, Arthur L.	Tampa, Florida
Rowe, Jr., Randell H.	Madison, Florida

ENROLLMENT 1956-1957 *SEPTEMBER TO AUGUST*

Aderholt, Bobby Ray	Haleyville, Alabama
Ahles, Rodney Victor	Long Beach, California
Anderson, Reed	Pikeville, Kentucky
Andrews, Steven N.	Detroit, Michigan
Arnold, Edwin H.	Knoxville, Tennessee
Bach, William P.	Jackson, Kentucky
Ball, William W.	Pineville, Kentucky
Benson, Jr., Fred H.	Memphis, Tennessee
Bledsoe, Jr., R. C.	Oak Ridge, Tennessee
Bradshaw, Robert High	Hartsville, Tennessee
Brizius, Charles O.	Lebanon, Tennessee
Browning, Emert A.	Benson, Arizona
Cain, William B.	Gallatin, Tennessee
Carter, Charles E.	Greenbrier, Tennessee
Castleman, William D.	Nashville, Tennessee
Chesnut, Clyde F.	Trenton, Kentucky
Cochran, Jr., Clarence U.	Tiptonville, Tennessee
Corns, Ray	Tollesboro, Kentucky
Davidson, Hubert L.	Thayer, Missouri
Duck, John V.	Bay Minette, Alabama
Earney, Michael D.	Breckenridge, Texas
Emerson, Ralph W.	Greeneville, Tennessee
Evans, Jack	Sarasota, Florida
Fargason, Robert M.	Dallas, Texas
Fischer, David O.	St. Louis, Missouri
Frazier, Robert A.	Nashville, Tennessee
Gilreath, Catherine	Lebanon, Tennessee
Grover, Yudhistara	New Delhi, India
Hall, Jr., William W.	Brownsville, Texas
Hamrick, James R.	Bristol, Tennessee
Harris, Floyd D.	Lorain, Ohio
Havron, James T.	Nashville, Tennessee
Haywood, Shelby L.	Comersville, Tennessee
Hopper, Joe	Sardis, Tennessee
Jackson, Billy R.	Ashland City, Tennessee
Jones, Jr., Wm. Vol	Waynesboro, Mississippi
Key, Jr., Nathaniel Baxter	Carthage, Tennessee
Kiely, James L.	Evansville, Indiana
Knott, William C.	Bumpus Mills, Tennessee
Kramer, Morton	Miami Beach, Florida
Lewis, Samuel L.	Middlesboro, Kentucky
Lundy, William R.	Pineville, Kentucky
Maddox, Dwayne D.	Huntingdon, Tennessee
May, Ronald W.	Pikeville, Kentucky
Miller, Jr., Vaughn	Chattanooga, Tennessee
Mitchell, Tommie Sue	Jonesboro, Tennessee
Motley, Silas A.	Rocky Mount, Virginia
Mynatt, James J.	Alcoa, Tennessee

McCoy, Challen P.	Pikeville, Kentucky
McGowan, Robert T.	Nashville, Tennessee
Orr, Cap W.	Tecumseh, Michigan
Padron, Lino R.	Vega Baja, Puerto Rico
Pellegrin, Ernest B.	Gallatin, Tennessee
Pierce, George H.	Pompano Beach, Florida
Pipkin, Bill A.	Seminole, Oklahoma
Pudlowski, James A.	St. Louis, Missouri
Robinson, Gale E.	Nashville, Tennessee
Rodriguez, Arthur L.	Tampa, Florida
Rowe, Jr., Randell H.	Madison, Florida
Samples, Franklin P.	Pemberton, West Virginia
Sibley, John D.	Pachuta, Mississippi
Southard, Harry S.	Atlantic City, New Jersey
Steiner, LeRoy M.	St. Louis, Missouri
Stewart, Thomas E.	Nashville, Tennessee
Sullivan, Eugene J.	Tenafly, New Jersey
Surratt, Jr., Sidney G.	Memphis, Tennessee
Taylor, Manning	Russellville, Kentucky
Thomas, James M.	Pulaski, Tennessee
Thomson, Joseph L.	Cornwall, New York
Upshaw, James E.	Waynesboro, Mississippi
Vance, Tom	Johnson City, Tennessee
Wallace, Samuel E.	Nashville, Tennessee
Weatherford, James L.	Columbia, Tennessee
Webb, Junior Russell	Charlestown, Indiana
Weidz, Oscar	Miami Beach, Florida
Wilbers, LeRoy H.	Jefferson City, Missouri
Wright, Dennis C.	Madison, Tennessee
Yarbro, Walter S.	Dyersburg, Tennessee
Young, Mrs. Frances Ann	Dixon Springs, Tennessee

Honor Roll of Distinguished Alumni

Many of the thousands of graduates of the Cumberland University Law School have become distinguished in their chosen profession or in some related field, as indicated in the partial list given below.

The list is by no means complete. Any alumnus or friend who can furnish additional names is urged to do so. The list does not contain the names of judges of local or county courts, unless such alumni are distinguished in some other respect.

- Abernathy, A. J., Chancellor, Tennessee
- Abernethy, Thomas G., Member of Congress, Mississippi
- Acklen, J. H., Member of Congress, Louisiana
- Adams, Hal W., Judge Florida
- Adkins, A. Z., Judge Florida
- *Allen, A. C., Judge, Texas
- Allen, Ben, Attorney General, Circuit Judge, Tennessee
- Allen, Bruce, Assistant Attorney General, Texas
- Allen, George E., former Director of R.F.C., Washington, D.C.
- Allen, "Private" John, Member of Congress, Mississippi
- Allen, M. O., Commissioner of Insurance and Banking, Tennessee
- Allred, James V., Attorney General, Governor, U. S. District Judge, Texas
- Anderson, George, Judge, Mississippi
- Anderson, Hugh C., Chief Justice, Presiding Judge, Tennessee
- Anderson, R. S., Judge, Texas
- Anderson, Walter H., Attorney and Author, Idaho
- Andrews, W. H., Judge, Texas
- Arakawa, S., Professor, Imperial University, Japan
- Armstrong, O. K., Member of Congress, Missouri
- Arnett, George T., Judge, Oklahoma
- *Atchison, Bryan H., Judge, Texas
- *Atkinson, Richard M., Attorney General, Member of Congress, Tennessee
- *Aust, John R., Chancellor, Tennessee
- Avery, J. B., Railroad and Public Utilities Commission, Judge Court of Appeals, Tennessee
- *Bailey, Joseph W., U. S. Senator, Texas
- Barber, Evon M., District Attorney, New Mexico
- Barlow, E. C., District Attorney General, Mississippi
- Barry, William F., Solicitor General, Tennessee
- Bate, William B., U. S. Senator, Tennessee
- Battle, B. B., Supreme Judge, Arkansas
- *Beard, William D., Chief Justice Supreme Court, Tennessee
- Beaumont, Campbell, U. S. District Judge, California
- Beck, Harold, District Judge, Texas
- Been, Elzo, District Judge, Texas

* Deceased

Betts, Charles O., District Judge, Texas
 °Bell, B. D., Supreme Judge, Tennessee
 Bennett, Rysden Tyler, Judge Supreme Court and Member of Congress, North Carolina
 Benton, M. E., Member of Congress, Missouri
 Best, Emory Fisk, Assistant Attorney General, U. S. Department of the Interior, Washington, D. C.
 Bigham, Knox G., District Attorney General, Chancellor, Tennessee
 Black, Eugene, Member of Congress, Texas, Judge U. S. Tax Court
 Black, J. R., District Judge, Texas
 Blackard, Charles G., Judge, Part II, Davidson County, Tennessee
 Blackburn, George P., Judge and Attorney General, Texas
 °Blackshear, W. R., Judge, Texas
 °Blair, J. T., Chief Justice Supreme Court, Missouri
 Blair, James T., Jr., Lieutenant Governor of Missouri, Governor of Missouri
 Blair, Sam, Judge, Missouri
 Bledsoe, John F., Judge, Arkansas
 Board, Raymond, District Judge, Oklahoma
 Bonner, J. W., Judge, Tennessee
 °Boulden, Virgil, Justice of Supreme Court of Alabama
 Bourland, Virgil, Judge, Arkansas
 Bowman, Chas. Henry, Professor, Univ. of Illinois Law School
 °Bowman, John B., Attorney General, Tennessee
 Boyd, Ben W., Justice Ft. Worth Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
 Boyd, Ernest H., Attorney General, Chancellor, Tennessee
 Brady, Robert S., Judge, Tennessee
 Branning, Pierre H., Judge, Florida
 °Brantley, Theodore, Chief Justice, Montana
 °Breathett, James, Judge, Kentucky
 Brett, Rutherford, Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
 Broadbent, A. B., Judge, Tennessee
 °Brown, Foster B., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Brown, H. B., Judge, Tennessee
 °Brown, Joseph, Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Browning, Gordon, Member of Congress, Governor, Tennessee
 Buckley, John L., Judge, Mississippi
 Bullock, Ernest L., Judge, Tennessee
 Burgess, John W., Dean, Columbia University, New York
 °Burks, Paul, Judge, California
 Burleson, Omar, Member of Congress, Texas
 Bushby, Arthur G., Judge, Mississippi
 Butler, M. C., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 °Butler, Robert Reyburn, Member of Congress, Oregon
 °Byrd, A. M., Member of Congress, Mississippi
 °Byrd, J. R., Judge, Mississippi
 Caldwell, Joe, District Attorney, Texas
 Caldwell, R. P., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Caldwell, W. C., Judge, Supreme Court, Tennessee
 Caldwell, W. P., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Calhoun, Galloway, Assistant Attorney General, Texas
 Cameron, Benjamin F., Judge U. S. Court of Appeals, 5th Circuit, Mississippi

° Deceased

Campbell, Raymond C., Judge, Tennessee
 *Campbell, Alex W., General, Confederate Army, Tennessee
 Carrigan, A. H., Judge, Texas
 Carter, J. C., Jr., Judge, Kentucky
 Caruthers, John, Judge, Oklahoma
 *Catts, Sydney Y., Governor, Florida
 Chadwick, T. C., Judge, 15th Judicial District of Texas, Chief Justice Texarkana
 Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
 Chapman, Ben Charlie, District Judge, Texas
 Chelf, Frank L., Member of Congress, Kentucky
 Cherry, Lyle B., Judge, Tennessee
 Clark, C. D., U. S. District Judge, Tennessee
 Clark, J. W., Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
 *Clark, Sydney R., Judge, Court of Civil Appeals, Tennessee
 Clements, Judson, U. S. Commerce Commission
 Clemmons, W. F., Member of Congress, Arkansas
 Clint, Charles P., Judge, Texas
 *Clouse, Wynn F., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 *Coe, J. D., General, Confederate Army, Tennessee
 *Coleman, T. L., Judge, Tennessee
 Coleman, Warren, Judge, Mississippi
 Collie, T. M., Judge, 91st District Court, Eastland, Texas
 Collins, LeRoy, Governor, Florida
 Collier, T. M., Judge, Texas
 Combs, Harvey G., Com'r. of Insurance, Arkansas
 Compton, James C., District Attorney, Justice of State Supreme Court, New Mexico
 Connor, Charles W., Judge, Oklahoma
 Conway, J. D., Judge, Arkansas
 Cooper, Jere, Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Cooper, John S., Chancellor, Tennessee
 Cox, John C., Counsel, Federal Security Agency, Missouri
 Cox, N. N., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 *Cox, W. R., Member of Congress, North Carolina
 Cox, Wayne A., Chancellor, Tennessee
 Cockrell, Sterling, Judge Supreme Court, Arkansas
 Creech, B. Richards, Judge, Missouri
 Crowe, Charles C., Governor, New Mexico
 Crowe, Guthrie F., U. S. District Judge, Ancon, Canal Zone
 Cummings, James, Secretary of State, Tennessee

 Dale, Sebe, Judge, Mississippi
 Darr, Leslie, U. S. District Judge, Tennessee
 Davidson, Lloyd W., Judge, Court of Criminal Appeals, Texas
 Davis, Jefferson, Gen'l Counsel, So. Bell Tel. & Tel. Co.
 Davis, J. C., Jr., Assistant Attorney General, Texas
 Davis, Will I., Circuit Judge, Tennessee
 Daugherty, Fred, District Judge, Oklahoma
 *DeGraffenreid, R. C., Member of Congress, Texas
 Dews, Richard P., Circuit Judge, Tennessee

• Deceased

Dickson, J. Donald, District Judge, Texas
*Dickson, W. A., Judge, Arkansas
Douglas, Byrd, Judge, Tennessee
Dowell, W. M., Judge, Tennessee
Drane, John M., Attorney General, Tennessee
Drane, J. A., Judge, Texas
DuBose, J. J., Judge, Tennessee
Duncan, Parker W., Judge, Tennessee
*Dunn, J. T., Judge, Mississippi

Earl, Lucen, Judge, Kansas
Earthman, Harold H., Member of Congress, Tennessee
*East, Edward H., Chancellor, Tennessee
Edgerton, Graham, Solicitor of U. S. Navy Department
Eggleston, E. W., Attorney General, Commissioner of Highways, Tennessee
Elledge, Fred, Jr., United States District Attorney, Tennessee
Ellison, Willis W., District Judge, Texas
Embry, Frank, Circuit Judge, Alabama
*Enloe, B. A., Member of Congress, Tennessee
Evins, Joe L., Member of Congress, Tennessee

Fancher, Frank T., Acting Supreme Judge, Tennessee
Fanning, William J., Judge Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
Farbough, W. W., Acting Supreme Judge, Tennessee
Faw, W. W., Presiding Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
Felts, Sam, Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
*Fentress, Francis, Jr., Judge, Tennessee
*Fernandez, A. M., Member of Congress, New Mexico
Ferris, John C., Judge, Tennessee
Fillmore, H. W., District Judge, Texas
*Fite, John A., Judge, Tennessee
*Flippin, J. R., Judge, Tennessee
Flippin, Thomas S., Judge, Tennessee
Ford, Thomas W., Judge, Texas
Fort, Dancey, Circuit Judge, Tennessee
Fowler, Cody, President of the American Bar Association, Tampa, Florida
Fowler, Hammond, Chairman Railroad and Public Utilities Commission, Tennessee
Frale, Andrew, Chairman State Ind. Commission, Oklahoma
Frazee, W. D., Chancellor, Tennessee
Freeman, Harold, Corporation Commission, State of Oklahoma
*Fukunoka, Hiei, Professor of Law, Japan

Gaines, Reuben R., Chief Justice, Texas
Gaines, Scott, Assistant Attorney General, Texas
Garrett, H. J., Chancellor, Tennessee
Gauldin, Dean, District Judge, Texas
Gauz, L. C., Member of Congress, Arkansas
Gentry, Brady, Member of Congress, Texas
*Gerald, G. B., Judge, Texas
Gibble, J. S., Chancellor, Tennessee

*Deceased

- Gilreath, Sam B., Author of *Revision of Caruthers History of a Lawsuit* and former Acting Dean, School of Law, Cumberland University
- Gill, H. H., Judge, Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
- *Gill, W. H., Judge, Texas
- Givens, M. C., Judge, Kentucky
- *Colladay, E. I., Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Goodman, Thomas H., Judge, Tennessee
- *Goodnight, I. H., Member of Congress, Judge, Kentucky
- *Gore, T. P., United States Senator, Oklahoma
- *Green, Grafton, Chief Justice, Tennessee
- Green, Grant, Judge, Arkansas
- *Green, Nathan, Jr., Professor of Law, Cumberland University, 63 years, Chancellor 33 years
- *Green, Robert B., Judge, Texas
- Green, Wharton J., Member of Congress, North Carolina
- Greever, P. Frank, Judge, Texas
- Gregory, William Voris, Member of Congress, Kentucky
- Gresham, James M., District Judge, Oklahoma
- Grider, J. B., Judge, Kentucky
- Gruber, Lewis, President, P. Lorillard Co., New York
- *Guerin, Clarence W., Judge, California
- Hale, Winfield B., Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
- Hall, Earl P., Judge, Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
- *Hall, F. P., Judge, Supreme Court, Tennessee
- Halsell, J. E., Judge, Kentucky
- Hammerly, Harry A., Judge, Oklahoma
- Hammon, E. S., United States District Judge
- Harmon, Dana, Judge, Tennessee
- Harrell, L. L., District Attorney, Tennessee
- Harris, Frank Carlton, Chief Justice Supreme Court, Arkansas
- Harris, Oren, Member of Congress, Arkansas
- Harsh, Thomas, Judge, Tennessee
- Hart, Chester K., Judge, Tennessee
- Hart, William H., Judge, Tennessee
- Harwell, Bud, District Attorney General, Tennessee
- Harwood, Thomas Everett, Judge, Tennessee
- Hatch, Carl A., U. S. Senator, Federal District Judge, New Mexico
- *Hatton, Robert, General, Confederate Army
- Head, H. O., Judge, Texas
- Hellman, Stewart, District Attorney, Texas
- Henderson, De Witt, Chancellor, Tennessee
- *Hensley, William L., District Attorney General, Texas
- Herron, W. W., Chancellor, Tennessee
- Hewitt, G. W., Member of Congress, Alabama
- *Hicks, Xen, Chief Justice, U. S. Court of Appeals, Ohio
- Hill, D. B., Judge, Texas
- Hill, Joseph M., Chief Justice, Arkansas
- *Hill, W. S., Member of Congress, Mississippi

*Deceased

- °Hindman, L. L., Circuit Judge, Kentucky
- °Hobbs, J. C., Judge, Tennessee
- °Holifield, M. B., Assistant Attorney General, Kentucky
- Holladay, John D., Judge, Tennessee
- Holland, Louis T., District Judge, Texas
- °Holladay, O. K., Judge, Tennessee
- Holloway, William J., Governor of Oklahoma
- Hooker, Samuel, Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
- Hoon, Daniel, Judge, Arkansas
- °Houck, Lysander, Circuit Court Judge, Kansas
- °House, John F., Member of Congress, Tennessee
- °Houston, Robert E., General, Confederate Army, Mississippi
- Howard, Peabody, Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
- Huddleston, George, Member of Congress, Alabama
- °Hull, Cordell, Judge, Member of Congress, U. S. Senator, U. S. Secretary of State, Tennessee
- Humphreys, Allison B., Jr., Judge, Solicitor General, Tennessee
- °Hurt, James, Court of Appeals, Texas
- Hutton, H. N., Judge, Arkansas

- °Jackson, Howell E., Justice, United States Supreme Court
- Johnson, Carl Wright, District Attorney, Texas
- °Johnson, Frank L., Judge, Tennessee
- Johnson, L. A., Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Johnson, Luther, Member of Congress, Texas, Judge U. S. Tax Court, Washington, D.C.
- Johnson, N. B., Chief Justice Supreme Court, Oklahoma
- Johnson, Tilman D., U. S. Judge, Utah
- Jones, Frank W., Judge, Kentucky
- Jones, Floyd, Judge, Texas
- Jones, Hugh C., Judge, Oklahoma

- Keck, Grover C., Judge, Arkansas
- Keefe, Rudyard T., District Attorney, Wisconsin
- Keese, F. Pierce, Circuit Judge, Kentucky
- Kelley, Alan S., Judge, Tennessee
- Kerr, William L., District Judge, Texas
- °Ketchum, M. C., Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
- Kimbrough, B. T., Chancellor, Mississippi
- King, E. Lloyd, District Attorney, Texas
- Kinsworthy, E. B., Attorney General, Arkansas
- Kirby, H. F., Judge, Texas
- °Kirby, W. F., U. S. Senator, Arkansas
- Kirkpatrick, Morgan C., Member of Congress, Tennessee
- Kitchens, Wade, Member of Congress, Arkansas
- Kuykendall, John M., Judge, Mississippi
- Kyle, J. C., Member of Congress, Tennessee
- °Kyser, W. D., U. S. District Attorney, Tennessee

- Lamb, J. B., Attorney General, Florida

°Deceased

*Lamb, Thomas L., Judge, Mississippi
 *Landrith, Ira, General Secretary, Y.P.S.C.E., Boston, Massachusetts
 Langford, E. F., Judge, Tennessee
 Lanier, Powless W., U. S. District Attorney, N. Dakota
 Laughlin, Harry W., U. S. District Judge, Tennessee
 Lee, Joshua Bryan, U. S. Senator, Member Civil Aeronautics Board, Oklahoma
 *Lee, R. E., Judge, Chancellor, Tennessee
 Lightfoot, H. W., Judge, Texas
 Lindsay, J. M., Judge, Texas
 Little, Lucius P., Circuit Judge, Kentucky
 Littleton, Benjamin H., Judge, U. S. Court of Claims, Washington, D. C.
 *Livingston, H. J., Chancellor, Tennessee
 Lockmiller, David Alexander, President, University of Chattanooga
 Looney, Benjamin F., Attorney General, Texas
 Lord, O. M., District Judge, Texas
 Loser, J. Carlton, District Attorney General, Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Loucks, Jack R., Judge, Montana
 Lumpkin, Sam, Lieutenant Governor, Mississippi
 *Lurton, Horace H., Justice, United States Supreme Court
 Lyons, T. C., Chancellor, Mississippi

McAmis, Luke, Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee
 McBroom, J. W., U. S. District Judge, Virginia
 *McCanless, D. A., Judge, Kentucky
 McClellan, Thomas A., Chief Justice, Alabama
 *McClellan, Thomas C., Supreme Judge, Alabama
 McCoy, Frank, Brigadier General
 McCorry, Henry, Judge, Tennessee
 McCreary, James B., Governor of Kentucky, U. S. Senator
 McCurtain, Houston, Judge, Indian Territory
 *McDonald, J. C., General, Confederate Army, Indian Territory
 McGowan, M. M., Judge, Mississippi
 McGregor, Thomas B., Attorney General, Judge, Kentucky
 McKenzie, Jack G., Commissioner of Insurance, Arkansas
 *McKinney, John A., Judge, Tennessee
 *McLaughlin, F. Hiram, District Attorney, Judge, Missouri
 McLemore, W. S., Judge, Tennessee
 *McMillan, Robinson, Judge, Oklahoma
 McReynolds, S. D., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Mabry, M. H., Supreme Judge, Florida
 Marable, Sam A., Chancellor, Tennessee
 Martin, Andrew B., Author of *Revision of Caruthers History of a Lawsuit*
 Martin, William L., Attorney General, Alabama
 Mathis, James, Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
 *Meeks, M. H., Judge, Tennessee
 *Merritt, A. G., Chancellor, Tennessee
 *Milburn, R. M., Professor of Law, Indiana University
 *Miller, Bert H., Attorney General, Supreme Judge, U. S. Senator, Idaho
 *Miller, C. C., Judge, Tennessee

*Deceased

*Mitchell, E. G., Judge, Arkansas
Mitchell, J. Ridley, Judge, Member of Congress, Tennessee
Morgan, Richard, Judge, Texas
Morris, E. A., Circuit Judge, Tennessee
Moulder, Morgan M., Judge, Member of Congress, Missouri
Muldrow, Henry L., Member of Congress, Mississippi
Murray, David P., District Attorney, Tennessee
Murray, T. J., District Attorney, Member of Congress, Tennessee

Neil, A. B., Chief Justice, Supreme Court, Tennessee
*Neil, M. M., Chief Justice, Supreme Court, Tennessee
Nichols, Horace Elmo, Judge, Georgia
Noble, Roy P., Chancellor, Mississippi
Norrell, A. G., Judge, Utah
Norris, Raeburn L., District Attorney, Texas
Nunn, D. A., Member of Congress, Tennessee

Olsen, G. C., District Judge, Texas

*Palmer, Horace E., Court of Civil Appeals, Tennessee
Parham, Thomas G., Judge, Arkansas
Parker, Reeder, District Attorney General, Tennessee
Partlow, Ira J., Judge, West Virginia
Patman, Wright, Member of Congress, Texas
Patterson, Joe T., Attorney General, Mississippi
Pearson, Herron, Member of Congress, Tennessee
*Peebles, J. Mac, General Counsel, National Life and Accident Insurance Company,
Tennessee
*Pelphrey, William L., Chief Justice Court of Civil Appeals, Texas
Pemberton, W. Y., Judge, Supreme Court, Montana
Perkins, James, Judge, Florida
Phelps, James I., Supreme Judge, Oklahoma
Phillips, C. W., Judge, Commissioner of Highways and Public Works, Tennessee
Phillips, Howard, Judge, Oklahoma
Phillips, J. W., Judge, Missouri
Phillips, W. Harry, Assistant Attorney General, Tennessee
*Pierson, Sterling, Chancellor, Tennessee
Poindexter, William, Judge, Texas
Polley, James Y., Judge, Texas
Pope, Walter L., Judge, Attorney General, Arkansas
*Porter, James D., Governor of Tennessee
Porter, James, District Attorney General, Tennessee
Potter, Frank B., United States Attorney, Texas
Powell, R. H., Judge, Arkansas
*Price, Andrew, Member of Congress, Louisiana
Priddy, A. B., Judge, Arkansas
*Prim, Payne T., Judge, Oregon
Pullias, Athens Clay, President, David Lipscomb College
Puryear, William P., Judge, Tennessee

*Deceased

*Quinn, C. F. P., Judge, Tennessee

Randall, A. C., Member of Congress, Texas

Randall, O. C., Judge, Kentucky

Ratliff, Dennis P., Judge, Texas

Reeves, Willis, Judge, Kentucky

Rice, Benjamin H., Judge, Texas

Rice, Greek Lent, Judge, State Attorney General, Mississippi

*Richardson, G. E., Judge, Texas

*Richardson, John E., Judge, Tennessee

Riddick, I. E., Supreme Judge, Arkansas

*Riddle, H. Y., Member of Congress, Tennessee

Ridley, Granville, Judge, Tennessee

Roane, William A., Judge, Mississippi

Roberts, Henry H., Judge, Mississippi

Robertson, Perry S., Judge, Texas

*Rodgers, Henry H., Judge, Mississippi

Roebuck, Sidney T., Highway Commissioner, Mississippi

Rogers, Jesse L., Attorney General, Circuit Judge, Tennessee

Rogers, J. L., Member of Congress, Texas

Rogers, S. A., Judge, Tennessee

Rogers, W. B., United States Attorney, Montana

Rogers, Woodville J., District Attorney, Texas

*Ross, J. W., U. S. District Judge, Tennessee

Ruffin, James E., Member of Congress and Assistant Attorney General, Missouri

Russell, Horace, General Counsel, United States Savings and Loan League, Chicago, Illinois

*Salmon, W. C., Member of Congress, Tennessee

Schoolfield, Raulston, Judge, Tennessee

Schultz, Harry H., District Judge, Texas

*Scott, Lon A., Member of Congress, Tennessee

*Searcy, Oliver, Judge, Oklahoma

Seay, George E., Chancellor, Tennessee

Seay, Robert B., Judge, Texas

Sells, Samuel R., Member of Congress, Tennessee

*Senter, James D., Judge, Court of Appeals, Tennessee

*Shannon, R. T., Law Author, Tennessee

Sharp, A. C., Circuit Judge, Alabama

Sharp, Henry A., Supreme Judge, Alabama

Sharp, Robert H., Judge, Tennessee

Shaw, O. A., Judge, Oklahoma

Shelbourne, Roy M., Judge, United States District Court, Kentucky

Shelby, David Davis, U. S. Circuit Judge

Shell, Temple, District Judge, Texas

Shields, Don B., State Attorney General, Utah

Shriver, Thomas A., Chancellor, Judge Court of Appeals, Tennessee

Simpson, R. C., Supreme Court Judge, Alabama

*Simpson, R. W., District Judge, Texas

*Deceased

Simpson, Walter, Judge, Texas
 Sims, Thetus W., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 *Sisson, T. U., Member of Congress, Mississippi
 Slagle, R. C., Jr., Judge, Texas
 *Slatton, C. S., Judge Court of Civil Appeals, Supreme Court, Texas
 Smartt, Robert W., Judge, Tennessee
 Smith, C. B., Judge, Alabama
 Smith, Edgar P., Judge, Tennessee
 Smith, Ford, Chancellor, Arkansas
 *Smith, Griffin, Chief Justice, Supreme Court, Arkansas
 Smith, J. J., Judge, Oklahoma
 Smith, M. M., Chancellor, Tennessee
 *Smith, Robert J., Judge, Court of Appeals, Missouri
 Smith, Wallace J., Judge, Tennessee
 Smith, William J., General Counsel, Missouri Pacific Railroad
 Smithwick, J. H., Member of Congress, Florida
 Snell, M. W., Circuit Judge, Tennessee
 Snodgrass, H. C., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Somers, John, Chancellor, Tennessee
 Somerville, H. M., Supreme Judge, Alabama
 *Sorrels, W. B., Judge, Arkansas
 Spann, Norman, Supreme Judge, Alabama
 *Speake, H. C., Judge, Alabama
 Speakman, Fred A., Judge, Oklahoma
 Spencer, Joseph, Circuit Judge, Tennessee
 Stahr, Elvis J., Circuit Judge, Kentucky
 Stanford, R. B., District Judge, Waco, Texas
 Starnes, T. D., Judge, Texas
 Stephens, A. M., Member of Congress, Texas
 Stephens, John H., Member of Congress, Texas
 *Stevens, Guy, Judge, Idaho
 Stewart, A. Tom, United States Senator, Tennessee
 Swank, F. B., Member of Congress, Oklahoma
 *Swayne, James W., Judge, Texas
 *Swiggart, W. H., Judge, Tennessee
 Swiggart, W. H., Jr., Supreme Judge, President, Nashville, Chattanooga and St. Louis
 Railway, Tennessee
 *Swindall, Charles, Supreme Judge, Oklahoma

 Taliaferro, W. G., Judge, Texas
 Talley, M. B., Judge, Texas
 *Tarvey, B. J., Chancellor, Tennessee
 Tate, J. H., District Judge, Texas
 Tatelman, Edward, Judge, Canal Zone
 Taylor, Andrew T., Chairman, Railroad and Public Utilities Commission, Circuit
 Judge, Tennessee
 Taylor, J. M., Judge, Chancery Court of Appeals, Tennessee
 *Taylor, J. Will, Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Taylor, Zach, Member of Congress, Tennessee

*Deceased

- Tauriello, Anthony F., Member of Congress, New York
 Templeton, John, District Attorney General, Tennessee
 Terrell, Glenn, Supreme Judge, Florida
 *Thompson, Lillard, Attorney General and Counsel for Tennessee Central Railroad,
 Tennessee
 Threet, Martin A., Judge, Supreme Court, New Mexico
 Tilman, J. T., Minister to Ecuador
 *Trammell, Park, United States Senator, Florida
 *Trammel, Worth, Judge, Florida
 Turner, W. B., Judge, Tennessee
 Turner, W. F., Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Turner, W. H., Judge, Tennessee
 Valiant, L. B., Chief Justice, Missouri
 Vaught, Edgar S., Federal Judge, Oklahoma
 *Venable, W. W., Member of Congress, Mississippi
 Vines, D. A., Judge, Tennessee
 *Walker, Seth M., General Counsel, N.C.&St.L. Railway, Tennessee
 Walker, W. May, Judge, Florida
 *Ward, W. E., founder Ward-Belmont College, Tennessee
 Warner, Richard, Member of Congress, Tennessee
 Warren, Fuller, Governor, Florida
 *Warren, Joseph E., Judge, Kentucky
 Watkins, George, Attorney General, Tennessee
 Watkins, John Thomas, Member of Congress, Louisiana
 Wear, Sam M., United States District Attorney, Missouri
 Wells, Rainey T., Judge, Kentucky
 West, Duval, United States Judge, Texas
 *Wheeler, C. K., Member of Congress, Kentucky
 White, Weldon B., Judge, Special Judge, Supreme Court, Tennessee
 *Whitesides, William W., Judge, Alabama
 *Whitfield, T. E., General, Confederate Army
 Williams, Albert, Judge, Counsel for Railroad Commission, Special Judge, Supreme
 Court, Tennessee
 *Williams, Robert B., Judge, Tennessee
 Williams, Sam, District Judge, Texas
 *Williamson, William H., Judge, Tennessee
 Wilson, S. F., Court of Chancery Appeals, Tennessee
 Witt, R. Beecher, District Attorney General, Tennessee
 Wood, D. B., District Judge, Texas
 Woodley, Kenneth K., Judge, Court of Criminal Appeals, Texas
 Woods, Levi S., Judge, Tennessee
 *Yarnell, Oscar, Judge, Tennessee
 *Deceased

